

Institutions

B.5.1. The Council will use specific credit ratings to determine which institutions can be used for investments. For specified investments, an institution will require the highest short-term credit rating from at least one of the three main credit rating agencies. For non-specified investments, the criteria base will be increased to include the other main rating categories to ensure that any institutions used for lending in excess of 364 days are of the highest overall credit quality.

Banks and building societies

B.5.2. For banks and building societies, the following minimum requirements will permit only high quality institutions to be on the Council's lending list but will also allow a wide spread of institutions to choose from:

Rating	Fitch or equivalent from Moody's and Standard & Poor
Short-term	F1
Long-term	A
Individual / financial strength	bb+/C-
Support	3

B.5.3. Equivalent ratings are used as not all institutions are rated by all three rating agencies. Where an institution is rated by more than one agency, the lowest ratings will be used to determine whether it qualifies for inclusion on the list. This practice is known as the Lowest Common Denominator approach.

Money market funds

B.5.4. The County Council currently uses five money market funds on a regular basis, with qualifying requiring a AAA rating from either Fitch, Moody's or Standard & Poor.

Enhanced Cash / Bond Funds

B.5.5. The Council will consider using enhanced cash funds as part of its investments in 2013-14. Criteria for suitable funds is a fund credit quality (FCQ) rating of AAA and a fund volatility rating (FVR) of s1 (or equivalent) from the three main rating agencies (Fitch, Moody's or Standard & Poor's). The criteria would only allow the Council to use funds with the highest FCQ and those funds where performance has a low sensitivity to changing market conditions.

Other institution types

B.5.6. The following institutions are mentioned explicitly in the new guidance and associated legislation. Councils are not expected to lay down specific criteria for including these types of institution as they are either UK Government institutions or have a UK Government guarantee.

- UK Government including gilts and the Debt Management Office
- Local authorities as defined by the Local Government Act 2003
- Supranational institutions, e.g., the European Investment Bank

Specified investments

B.5.7. All such investments will be sterling denominated, with maturities up to maximum of one year, meeting the minimum ‘high’ rating criteria where applicable.

	Minimum ‘High’ credit criteria
DMA deposit facility	-
Term deposits: local authorities	-
Term deposits: fully nationalised banks	Short-term F1, Support 1
Term deposits: UK banks and building societies	Short-term F1, Long-term A-, Viability bb+, Financial Strength C-, Support 3
Term deposits: overseas banks	Short-term F1, Long-term A-, Viability bb+, Financial Strength C-, Support 3 (AAA rated countries)
Money market funds	AAA
Enhanced Cash / Bond Funds	AAAf / s1 or equivalent

Effective counterparty limits

Type	Fitch				Moody's			S&P		Maximum Value	Maximum Term
	ST	LT	VIA*	Sup	ST	LT	FSR	ST	LT		
Bank/Building Society	F1	A-	bb+	3	P-1	A3	C	A1	A-	£20m	3 months
Bank/Building Society	F1+	AA-	a-	2	P-1	Aa3	B	A1+	AA-	£25m	1 year
Bank/Building Society	F1+	AA	a-	1	P-1	Aa2	B	A1+	AA	£35m	1 year
Money Market Funds	AAA				AAA			AAA		£20m	1 year
Enhanced Cash / Bond Funds	AAA / v1				Aaa-bf			AAAf / s1		£20m	1 year
Debt Management Office	-				-			-		Unlimited	1 year
Supranational	-				-			-		£10m	1 year
Local Authority	-				-			-		£20m	1 year

* Fitch Viability rating replaced the Individual Strength rating in December 2011

- i) Deposits are permitted with UK banks that do not comply with the Council's credit rating criteria subject to the following:
 - a. they have been nationalised or part nationalised by the UK government; and /or
 - b. they have signed up to the UK government financial support package.
- ii) The use of Money Market Funds is restricted to funds with three AAA ratings (from each of the agencies) up to a maximum of £100m (with a maximum of £20m per Money Market Fund).
- iii) An additional £20m (per call account) is made available to invest in overnight high interest call accounts with both RBS and Lloyds TSB (making a total of £60m limit with each). This will be maintained while they remain part nationalised.

B.5.8. Deposits with foreign banks are permitted, on the condition that they meet our minimum criteria, and that the country in which the bank is domiciled is AAA-rated with any of the three ratings agencies (Fitch, Moody's and Standard and Poor's).

- MMF = Money Market Fund

- DMADF = Debt Management Account Deposit Facility at the Bank of England
- ST = Short-Term
- LT = Long-Term
- Via = Viability rating
- Sup = Support rating
- FSR = Financial Strength Rating

F1 Indicates the strongest capacity for timely payment of financial commitments; an added “+” denotes any exceptionally strong credit feature.

P-1 Indicates superior credit quality and a very strong capacity for timely payment of short-term deposit obligations. No enhanced rating available.

A-1 Indicates a strong capacity to meet financial commitments; an added “+” denotes a capacity to meet financial commitments as extremely strong.

Illustrative counterparty list as at 28 January 2013

	Fitch Ratings				Moody's Ratings			S&P Ratings	
	S/T	L/T	Viab.	Supp	S/T	L/T	Str.	S/T	L/T
UK		AAA				AAA			AAA
HSBC	F1+	AA-	A+	1	P1	AA3	C	A1+	AA-
Lloyds	F1	A	BBB	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A
Royal Bank of Scotland	F1	A	BBB	1	P2	A3	D+	A1	A
Nationwide Building Society	F1	A+	A+	1	P1	A2	C	A1	A+
Barclays	F1	A	A2	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A+
Santander (UK)	F1	A	A2	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A
Australia		AAA				AAA			AAA
Australia & NZ Banking Group	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1+	AA-
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1+	AA-
Macquarie Bank	F1	A	A	3	P1	A2	C-	A1	A
National Australia Bank	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1+	AA-
Westpac Banking Corporation	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1+	AA-
Canada		AAA				AAA			AAA
Canadian Imperial Bank	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1	A+
Bank of Montreal	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1	A+
Bank of Nova Scotia	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA1	B	A1	A+
Royal Bank of Canada	F1+	AA	AA	1	P1	AA3	C+	A1+	AA-
Toronto-Dominion Bank	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AAA	B+	A1+	AA-
Finland		AAA				AAA			AAA
Nordea Bank	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA3	C	A1+	AA-
Germany		AAA				AAA		A+	AAA
DZ Bank	F1+	A+		1	P1	A1	C-	A1+	AA-
Deutsche Bank	F1+	A+	A	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A+
KfW	F1+	AAA		1	P1	AAA		A1+	AAA
Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank	F1+	AAA		1	P1	AAA		A1+	AAA
Netherlands		AAA				AAA			AAA
ING Bank	F1+	A+	A	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A+
Rabobank	F1+	AA	AA	1	P1	AA2	B-	A1+	AA
Bank Nederlandse Gemeemten	F1+	AAA			P1	AAA	A	A1+	AAA
Norway									
DnB NOR Bank	F1	A+	A+	1	P1	A1	C-	A1	A+
Singapore		AAA				AAA			AAA
Development Bank of Singapore	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA1	B	A1+	AA-
Oversea Chinese Banking Corp	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA1	B	A1+	AA-
United Overseas Bank	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA1	B	A1+	AA-
Sweden		AAA				AAA			AAA
Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken	F1	A+	A+	1	P1	A1	C-	A1	A+
Svenska Handelsbanken	F1+	AA-	AA-	1	P1	AA3	C	A1+	AA-
Swedbank AB	F1	A+	A+	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A+
Switzerland		AAA				AAA			AAA
UBS AG	F1	A	A-	1	P1	A2	C-	A1	A

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